# State of the Market & Outlook

August 2025



# Backdrop



### **Global Equity Market Performance**

Global Indices	1M Returns (%) - USD Terms	1M Returns (%) - Local Currency Terms	12M Returns (%) - USD Terms	12M Returns (%) - Local Currency Terms
MSCI World Index	1.2	1.2	14.1	14.1
MSCI Emerging Markets Index	1.7	1.7	14.6	14.6
MSCI EM Asia Index	2.2	2.2	16.0	16.0
MSCI EM BRIC USD	0.1	0.1	15.1	15.1
MSCI India Index	-5.2	-3.2	-7.8	-3.5
Dow Jones Industrial Average	0.1	0.1	8.1	8.1
NASDAQ Composite Index	3.7	3.7	20.0	20.0
Nikkei 225	-2.9	1.4	4.9	5.0
CAC 40	-1.5	1.4	9.1	3.2
FTSE 100 Index	0.5	4.2	12.4	9.1
Deutsche Boerse AG German Stock Index DAX	-2.3	0.7	37.4	30.0
Ibovespa Brasil Sao Paulo Stock Exchange Index	-6.8	-4.2	5.4	4.2
Shanghai Shenzhen CSI 300 Index	3.0	3.5	18.7	18.4
Hang Seng Index	2.9	2.9	42.1	42.8
NSE Nifty 50 Index	-5.0	-2.9	-5.1	-0.7
NIFTY Midcap 100	-5.9	-3.9	-7.0	-2.7
NIFTY Smallcap 100	-7.8	-5.8	-10.3	-6.1
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Source: Bloomberg, Data as of 31 Jul 2025.



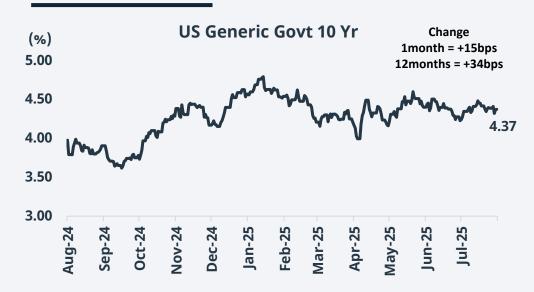
### **Indian Equity Market Performance**

Index	MoM (%)	YoY (%)
NSE Nifty 50	-2.9	-0.7
Auto	-1.1	-12.1
Bankex	-3.2	5.5
Capital Goods	-5.7	-9.8
Consumer Durables	-0.5	-2.4
Financial Services	-2.7	9.5
FMCG	1.6	-8.6
Healthcare	2.5	12.0
Industrials	-4.2	-10.6
IT	-8.7	-16.5
Metal	-2.6	-5.8
Oil & Gas	-3.8	-17.7
Realty	-7.3	-17.1
Telecom	-7.8	-10.3
Utilities	-2.2	-20.4

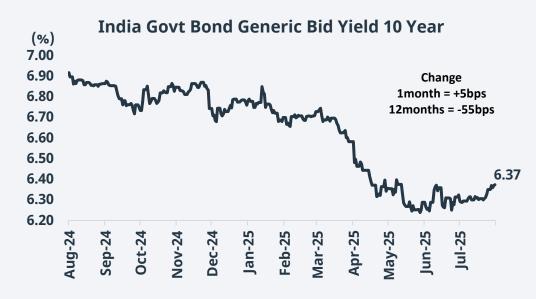
Note: BSE Sectoral Indices, Data as of July 31, 2025.



#### **Key Trends**



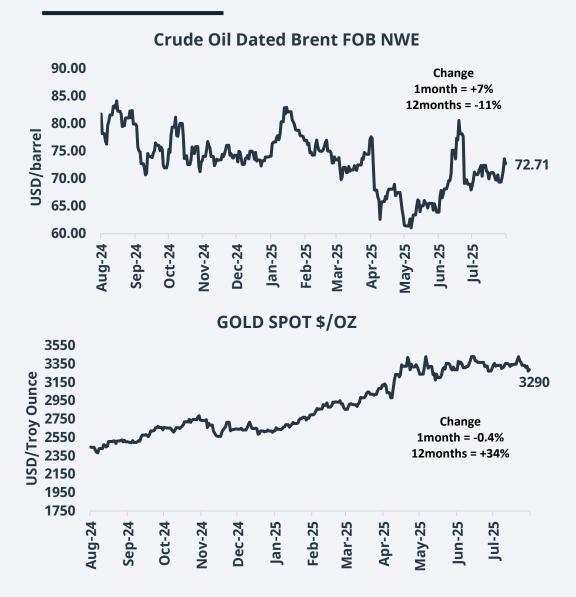


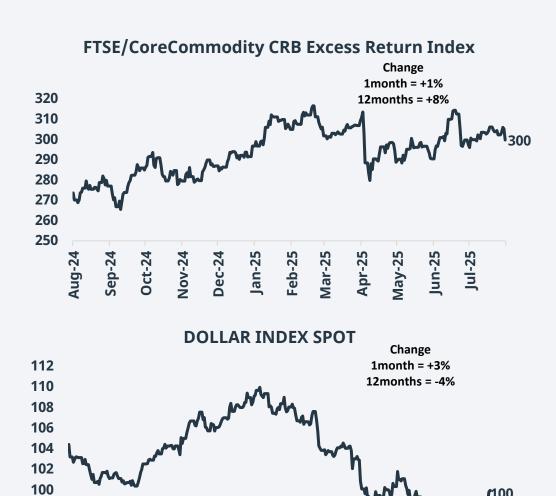






#### **Key Trends**





Feb-25

Jan-25

**Mar-25** 

98

96

Aug-24

Sep-24

Oct-24

Nov-24

**Dec-24** 



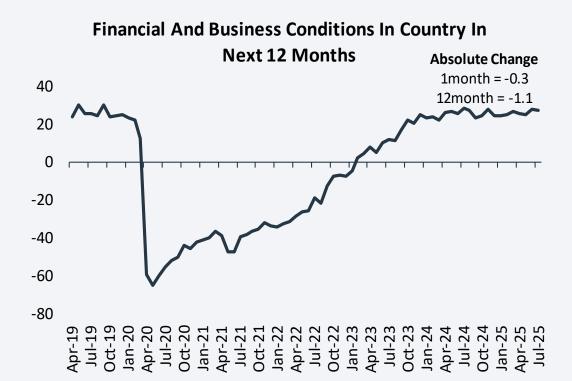
**May-25** 

Jun-25

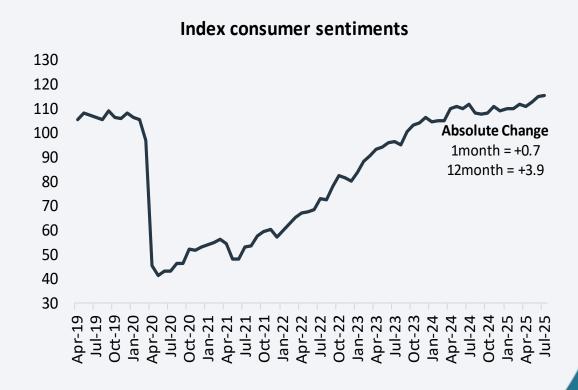
Jul-25

Apr-25

#### **Indian Business Expectations & Consumer Sentiment**



Business Conditions - 'Net response' is the difference between the percentage of respondents reporting optimism and those reporting pessimisms. It ranges between -100 and 100. Any value greater than zero indicates expansion/ optimism and values less than zero indicate contraction/ pessimism.



Consumer Sentiment Indices (Base Sep-Dec 2015 = 100)



# Outlook



#### **Key Positives & Risks**

#### **POSITIVES**

- ✓ India's solid relative macro-economic fundamentals
- ✓ High sustainable potential growth rate
- ✓ Robust balance sheets of corporates & banks
- Likely demand boost from tax concessions, broadening welfare payments and good expected monsoon
- ✓ Government and RBI focused on inducing growth
- ✓ Resilient domestic flows

#### **RISKS**

- x Increased supply in response to upturn in equity market can potentially cap returns
- x Volatile geopolitics- escalation on trade front between India & the US- a concern
- x Competitive welfarism, compulsion of coalition politics
- x Weakness in urban consumption and corporate capex

We are likely past the worst in this cycle; but tepid growth and trade tensions may act as key near term hurdles



#### **Key Sectoral Positioning**

#### **OVERWEIGHT**

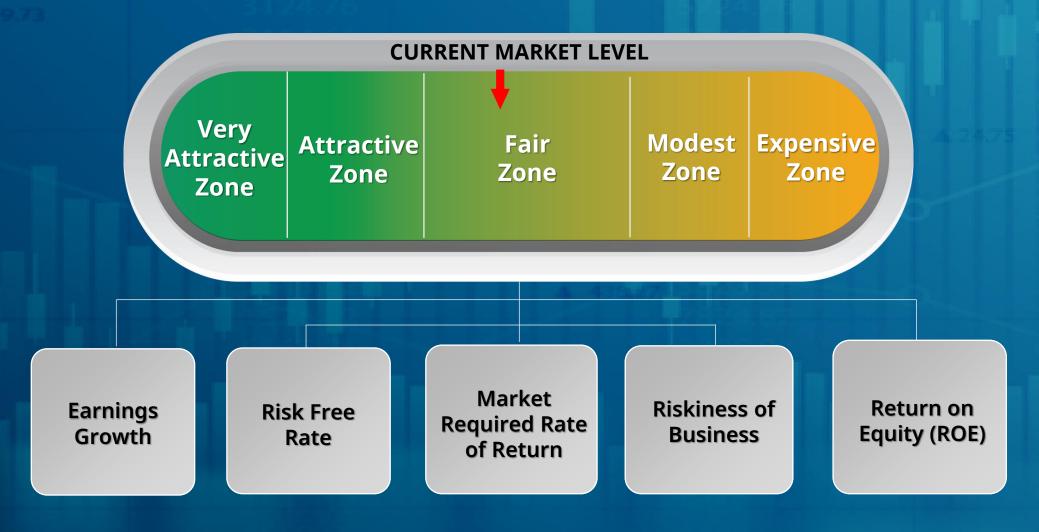
- □ **Consumer Discretionary:** Budget incentives through tax-cuts and improving demand may provide attractive risk-reward for the sector
- ☐ **Telecom:** Expected Average Revenue Per User increases may lead to higher accruals in profitability and cashflows
- □ **Capital Goods/Industrials:** Significant under-investing in the past in select sub-segment has exacerbated demand-supply imbalance. Pockets of Defense, Power Transmission & Distribution sector look attractive.

#### **UNDERWEIGHT**

- ☐ **Energy:** Weak global demand environment leading to uncertainty in prices
- □ **Consumer Staples:** Limited improvement visible in the overall demand scenario. Quick commerce may put pressure on margins.
- ☐ **Information Technology**: Uncertainty in macro environment and currency levels are key risks though valuations have seen correction.



#### The Fair Value Spectrum- 5 years view



Source: Union AMC Internal Research, Bloomberg; Data as on July 31, 2025

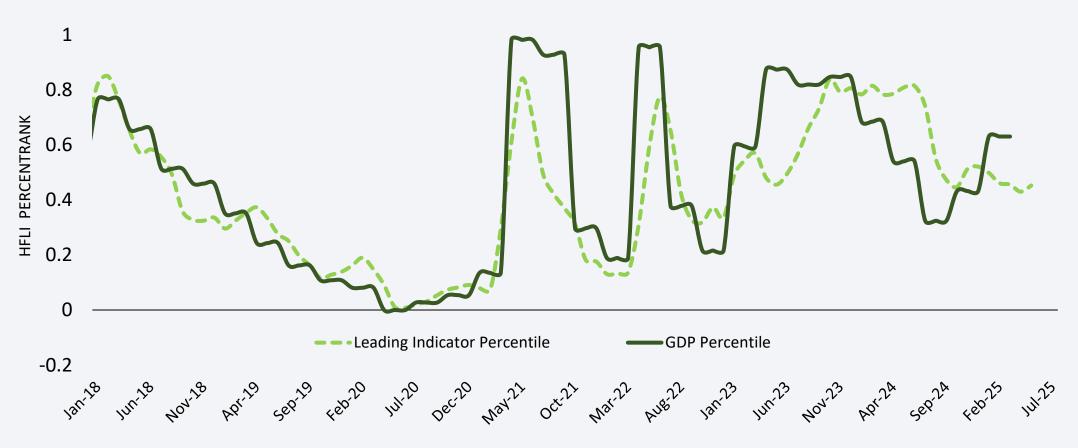
Disclaimer: Past performance may or may not be sustained in future. The Fair Value Spectrum only depicts our Fund House view on the current equity market environment, and should not be construed as any indication of guaranteed returns or future returns. This information alone is not sufficient and should not be used for the development or implementation of an investment strategy. While utmost care has been exercised while preparing the data, the Sponsors/ Asset Management Company/ Trustee Company/ their associates/ any person connected with it, do not warrant the completeness or accuracy of the information and disclaim all liabilities, losses and damages arising out of the use of this information. The recipients of this material should rely on their investigations and take their own professional advice.

#### **Fixed Income Outlook**

- ✓ In the recent Monetary Policy committee(MPC), the committee voted to maintain status quo in reportate and stance.
- ✓ Growth inflation dynamics have turned favorable with lower inflation expectations and GDP growth less than potential.
- ✓ Real policy rate is expected to remain positive (Repo Rate@5.5%, Projected inflation at 3.1% for FY26)
- ✓ Fiscal deficit to reduce from 4.8% of GDP last fiscal year to 4.4% this fiscal year (Source: Budget documents); latent demand from Banks, growing demand from insurance and pension funds, higher FII inflows from global bond indices inclusion will further support bond prices
- ✓ The Reserve Bank shall continue liquidity management operations in alignment with the monetary policy stance, ensuring that system liquidity remains sufficient to meet the demands of the productive sectors of the economy.
- ✓ The announcement of various liquidity management measures by RBI gives assurance that the liquidity needs of the system shall be addressed adequately.
- ✓ Globally other major central bank have already started cutting rates
- ✓ Geopolitical risks, uncertainty from new US administration, global inflation trajectory, extreme weather conditions, fiscal health of states, sustained elevated food prices remain key risks
- ✓ Actual transmission of rates yet to happen. There is scope for further spread compression.
- ✓ Absolute yield levels and spreads seem attractive from a medium to long-term investment horizon. Term spreads have turned attractive. MTM gains to accrue as rates continue to soften and spreads compress over a period of time.



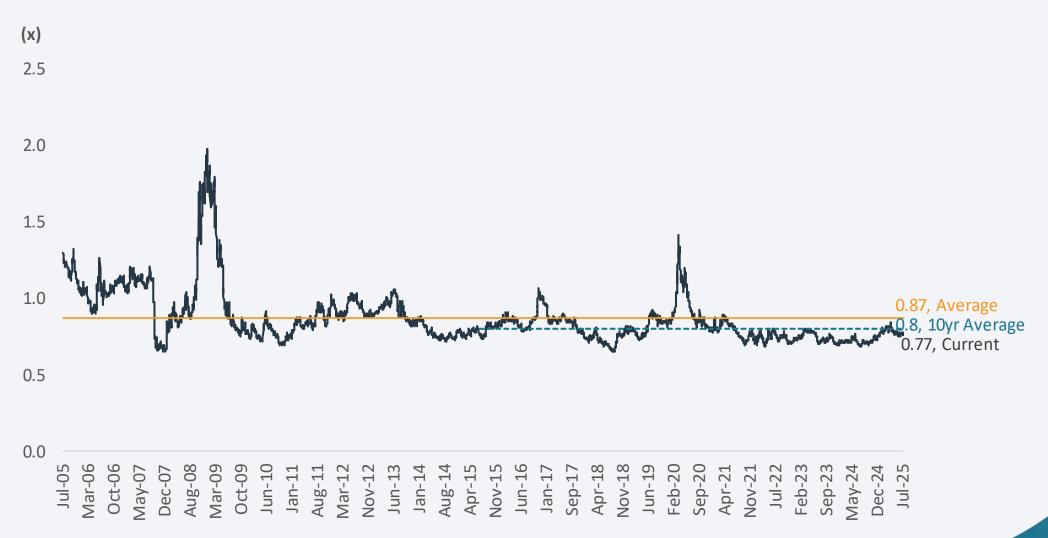
#### Macro Economic State: In House High Frequency Leading Indicator



- In House High Frequency Leading Indicator: While the GDP numbers are released with a lag of 2 months, our inhouse model created based on leading economic indicators provides information on the state and trajectory of domestic economy with a lead time of about 1-2 months
- This tool acts a guiding tool for fixed income investments.

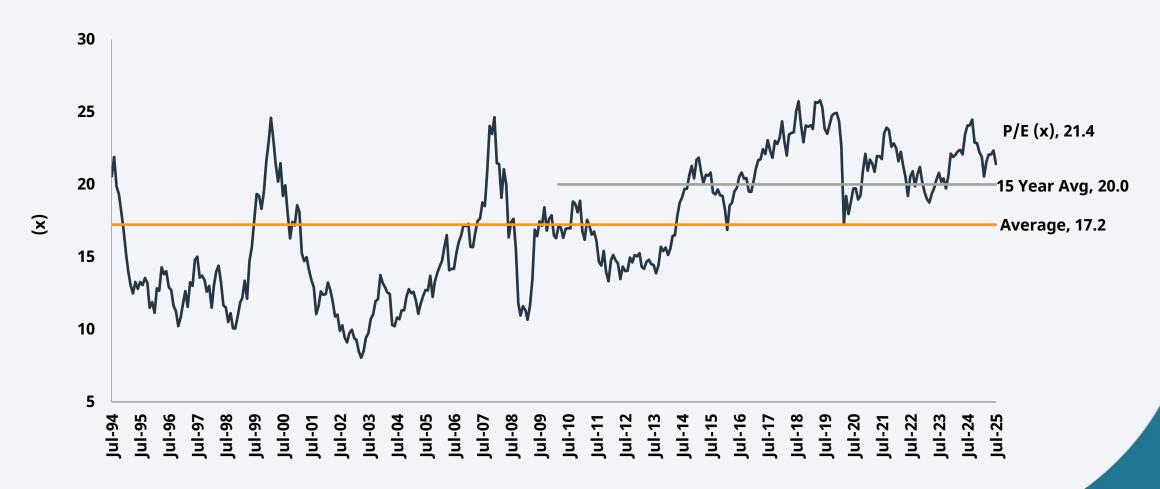


#### **Earnings Yield of Nifty 50 vs 10 Year Gov Bond Yield**





### **SENSEX P/E - 1 Year Forward**

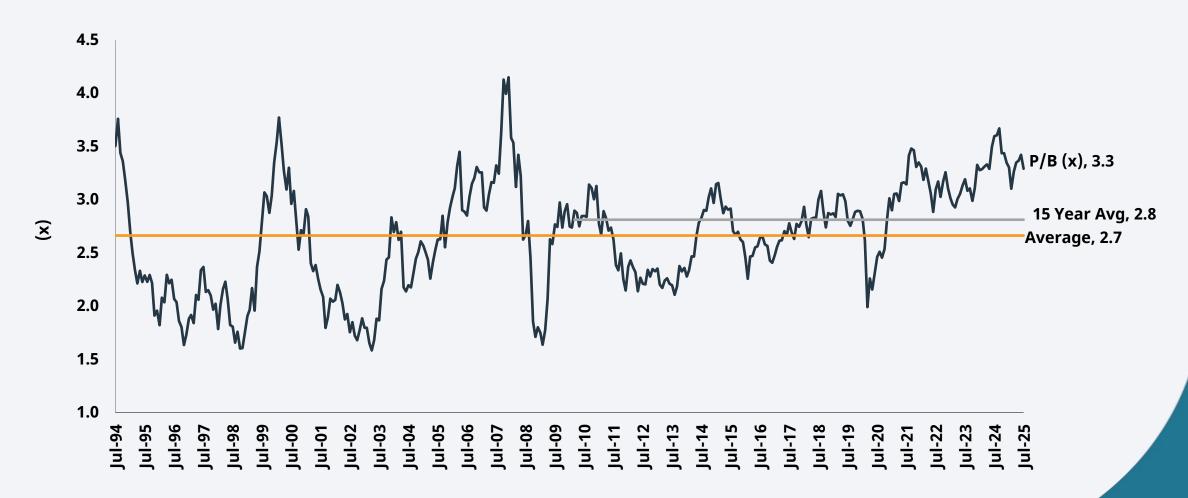


(x) represents times.

Source: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited



### **SENSEX P/B - 1 Year Forward**

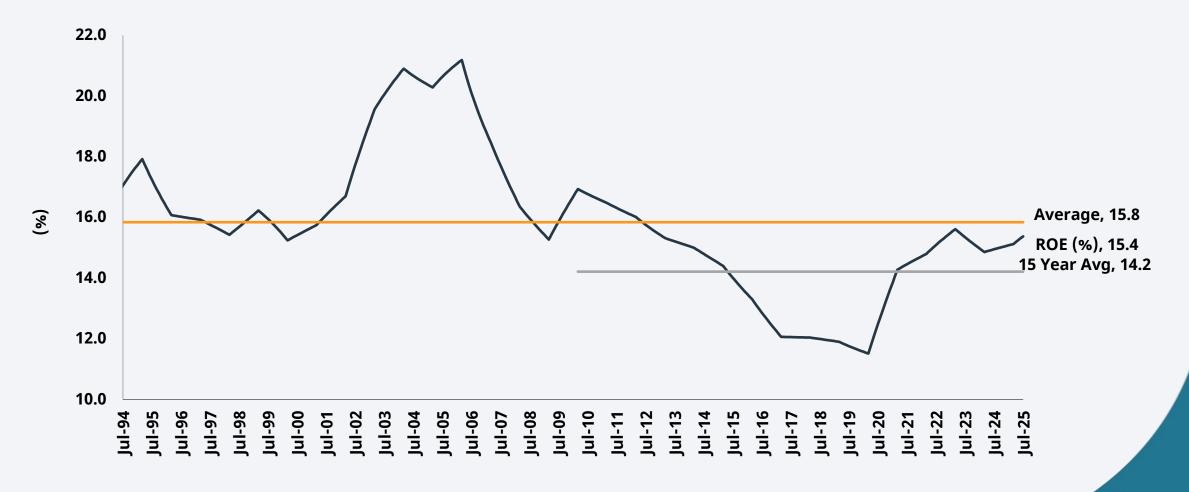


(x) represents times.

Source: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited



#### **SENSEX ROE (%) - 1 Year Forward**





#### **Breakup of Returns - Nifty 50**

	Nifty	% change	EPS 1yr Rolling Forward	% change	P/E 1yr Rolling Forward	% change
Now	24,768		1,219		20.3	
1m ago	25,517	-3%	1,214	0%	21.0	-3%
3m ago	24,334	2%	1,213	1%	20.1	1%
6m ago	23,508	5%	1,226	-1%	19.2	6%
1yr ago	24,951	-1%	1,202	1%	20.8	-2%
3yr ago	17,158	44%	929	31%	18.5	10%
5yr ago	11,073	124%	569	114%	19.5	4%

The above table shows the breakup of Historical Nifty Returns in EPS change and Valuation change

Source: Bloomberg, Data as of July 31, 2025.



### **Breakup of Returns - Nifty 50: Historical Perspective**



Source: Bloomberg, Data as of July 31, 2025.

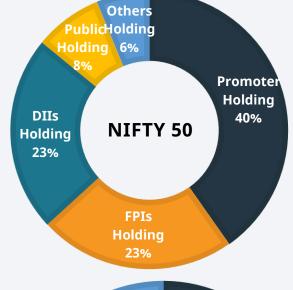


# Demand & Supply of Equities

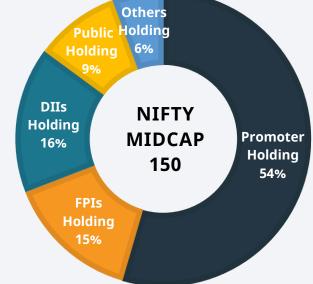


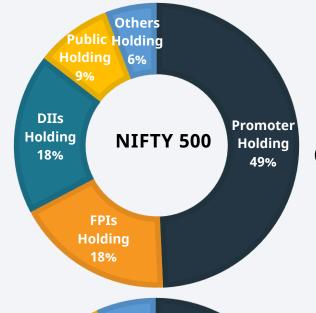
#### **Who Owns Corporate India?**

Market Capitalisation: USD 2.4 trillion

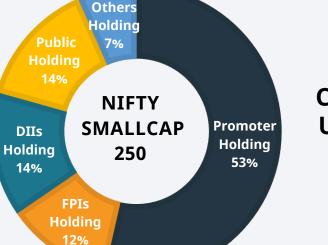


Market
Capitalisation:
USD 1.0 trillion





Market Capitalisation: USD 4.8 trillion

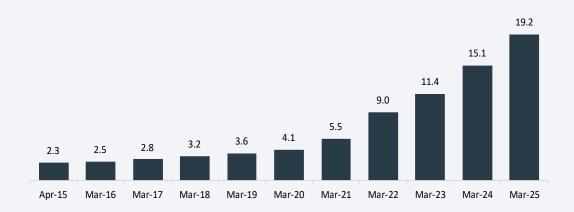


Market Capitalisation: USD 0.6 trillion



#### **Growing Salience of Domestic Investors**

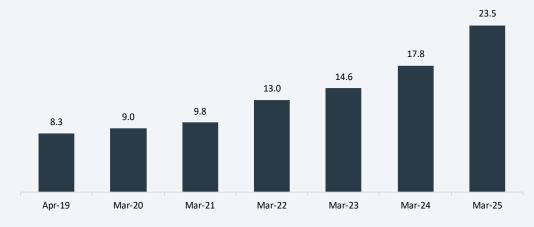
#### Number of Investors Accounts - Demat Accounts (in Crs)



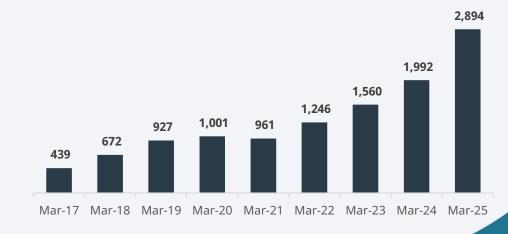
No. of SIP Accounts in Lakhs



MF - No. of Folios (in Crs)

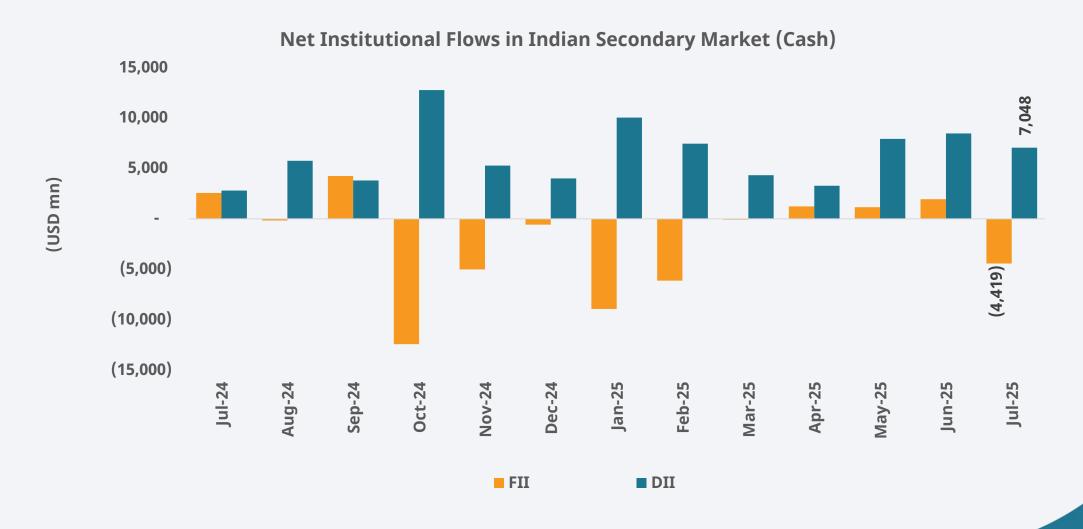


**Annual - SIP Contribution (Rs. bn)** 



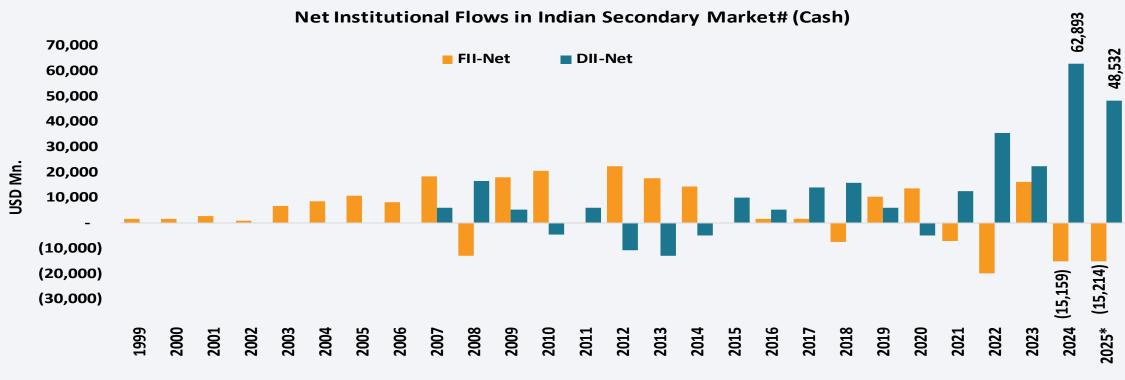


#### **Demand: Monthly Institutional Flows Data**





#### **Demand: Annual Institutional Flows Data**



	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
FII % of Mkt cap**	NA	0.8%	2.1%	0.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.8%	-1.2%
DII % of Mkt cap**	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.6%	1.6%
Dii 78 Oi Wikt Cap	INA	INA	IVA	IVA	IVA	IVA	IVA	IVA	0.078	1.076
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
FII % of Mkt cap**	2.0%	1.5%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.3%
DII % of Mkt cap**	0.6%	-0.3%	0.4%	-0.9%	-1.2%	-0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*			
FII % of Mkt cap**	0.5%	0.7%	-0.2%	-0.6%	0.5%	-0.3%	-0.5%			
DII % of Mkt cap**	0.3%	-0.2%	0.4%	1.1%	0.6%	1.2%	1.7%			



<sup>\*\*</sup> Calendar Year Average and annualised for 2025, # Secondary Market data from 2010 onwards Source: NSDL, BSE, NSE, Bloomberg; \* upto 31-Jul-2025.

# **New Supply**

Year	IPOs (\$ bn)	FPO (\$ bn)	QIPs (\$ bn)	Right issue (\$ bn)	Growth Capital (\$ bn)	OFS (\$ bn)	India Promoter/VC/PE Sell downs* (\$ bn)	Free Float Increase (\$ bn)	Total (\$ bn)
2012	1	0	1	1	3	5	0	5	8
2013	0	1	1	1	4	4	1	5	9
2014	0	0	5	1	6	1	3	4	10
2015	2	0	3	2	7	6	6	11	18
2016	4	0	1	0	5	2	3	5	9
2017	10	0	9	1	20	5	13	18	38
2018	5	0	3	3	10	5	6	11	21
2019	2	0	5	8	14	9	11	19	34
2020	4	2	11	9	25	3	16	19	44
2021	16	0	6	4	25	3	15	18	44
2022	8	0	1	1	10	1	10	11	21
2023	6	0	6	1	13	2	20	23	36
2024	19	2	16	3	40	4	32	36	76
2025**	5	0	3	1	9	2	14	16	25



## **Supply & Institutional Demand**

Year	Institutional Demand-Secondary Market (FII & DII) (\$ bn)	New Supply (\$ bn)
2012	12	8
2013	5	9
2014	9	10
2015	10	18
2016	7	9
2017	16	38
2018	8	21
2019	16	34
2020	9	44
2021	6	44
2022	16	21
2023	38	36
2024	48	76
2025 (upto Jun 2025)	31	25



# Long Term Historical Market Trends

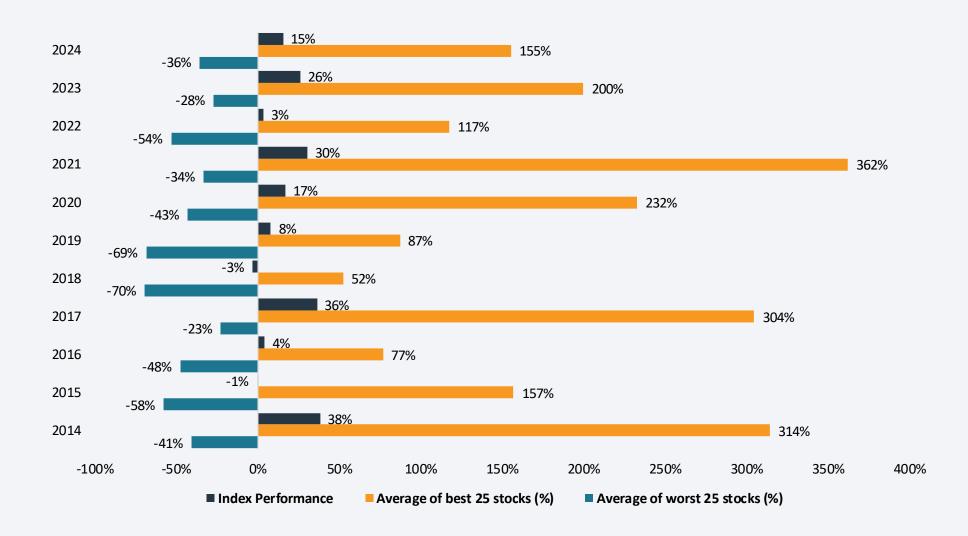


#### **Evolution Of Sensex**

1986 (January)	1996 (March)	2006 (March)	2016 (March)	2025 (March)
ACC	ACC	ACC	Adani Ports & Special Economic Zone	Adani Ports & Special Economic Zone
Ballarpur Industries	Aditya Birla Nuvo	Ambuja Cements	Asian Paints	Asian Paints
Bharat Forge	Ballarpur Industries	Bajaj Holdings & Investment (Bajaj Auto)	Axis Bank	Axis Bank
Bombay Dyeing	Bharat Forge	BHEL	Bajaj Auto	Bajaj Finance
Ceat	Bombay Dyeing	Bharti Airtel	Bharti Airtel	Bajaj Finserv
Century Textiles	Ceat	Cipla	BHEL	Bharti Airtel
Grasim Industries	Century Textiles	Dr Reddy's Laboratories	Cipla	Eternal
Great Eastern Shipping	Cummins India	Grasim Industries	Coal India	HCL Technologies
GSK	Futura Polyesters	HDFC Bank	Dr Reddy's Laboratories	HDFC Bank
Guj. State Fertilizers	Glaxosmithkline	Hero MotoCorp	GAIL India	Hindustan Unilever
Hindustan Aluminium	Grasim Industries	Hindalco Industries	HDFC	ICICI Bank
Hindustan Lever	Great Eastern Shipping	Hindustan Unilever	HDFC Bank	IndusInd Bank
Hindustan Motors	Gujarat State Fertilizers & Chem	HDFC	Hero MotoCorp	Infosys
Indian Hotels Co	Hindalco Industries	ICICI Bank	Hindustan Unilever	ITC
Indian Organics	Hindustan Motors	Infosys	ICICI Bank	Kotak Mahindra Bank
Indian Rayon	Hindustan Unilever	ITC	Infosys	Larsen & Toubro
ITC	Indian Hotels Co	Larsen & Toubro	ITC	Mahindra & Mahindra
Kirloskar Cummins	ITC	Maruti Suzuki India	Larsen & Toubro	Maruti Suzuki India
Larsen & Toubro	Larsen & Toubro	NTPC	Lupin	Nestle India
Mahindra & Mahindra	Mahindra & Mahindra	ONGC	Mahindra & Mahindra	NTPC
Mukand Iron	Mukand	Ranbaxy Laboratories	Maruti Suzuki India	Power Grid Corp of India
Nestle	Nestle India	Reliance Industries	NTPC	Reliance Industries
Peico Electronics	Philips Electroics India	Reliance Infrastructure	ONGC	State Bank of India
Premier Auto	Premier	Satyam Computer Services	Reliance Industries	Sun Pharmaceutical Industries
Reliance Industries	Reliance Industries	State Bank of India	State Bank of India	Tata Consultancy Services
Siemens	Siemens	Tata Consultancy Services	Sun Pharmaceutical Industries	Tata Motors
Tata Motors	Tata Motors	Tata Motors	Tata Motors	Tata Steel
Tata Power	Tata Power	Tata Power	Tata Steel	Tech Mahindra
Tata Steel	Tata Steel	Tata Steel	Tata Consultancy Services	Titan
Voltas	Voltas	Wipro	Wipro	UltraTech Cement



#### **Dispersion of Stocks Returns**





#### **Return Distribution - Sensex**

Historically, Indian Equities (represented by Sensex) have delivered positive returns in 35/45 years. 14

		Avelage		15
			Median	
			# +ve	24
			2025*	4
			2024	8
			2023	19
			2022	4
			2021	22
			2020	16
			2019	14
			2018	6
			2017	28
			2016	2
rage	-14		2014	30
dian	-16		2013	9
ve	9		2012	26
			2010	17
		_	2004	13
15	-5		2002	4
11	-25		1997	19
01	-18		1994	17
00	-21		1993	28
98	-16		1989	17
96	-1		1984	7
95	-21		1983	7
87	-16		1982	4
86	-1		1980	25
ar	%	_	Year	%
-30	to 0		0 to	30

Average

Average Median #+ve	45 47 7			
2007	47			
2006	47			
2005	42			
1992	37			
1990	35			
1988	51			
1981	54			
Year	%			
30 to 60				

2009	81			
2003	73			
1999	64			
1991	82			
1985	94			
Year	%			
> 60				

79

81 5

**Average** 

Median

#+ve

# -ve 1 2008 % Year -30 to -60

Source: Bloomberg, Internal Research; \*Data till July 31, 2025.

**Average** Median

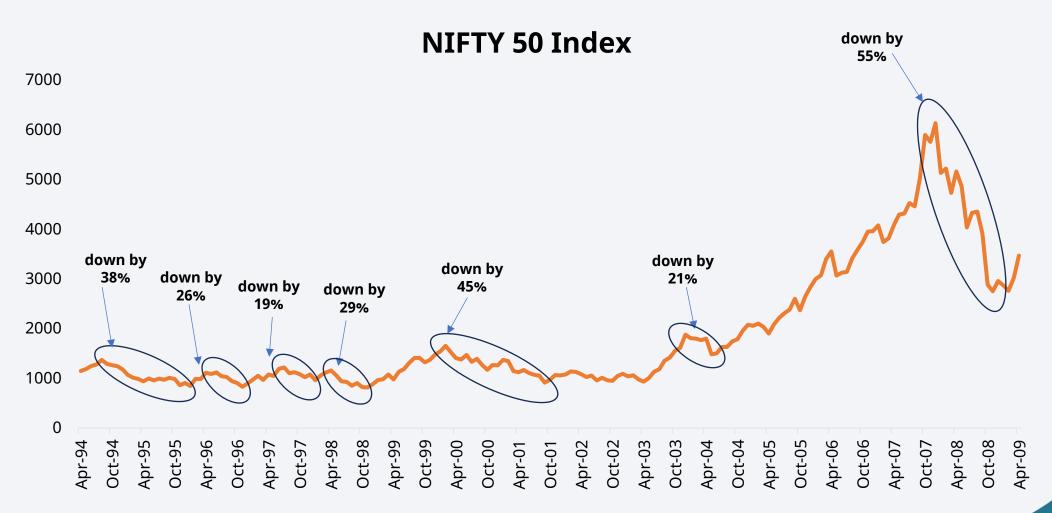
#-ve

1987

1986

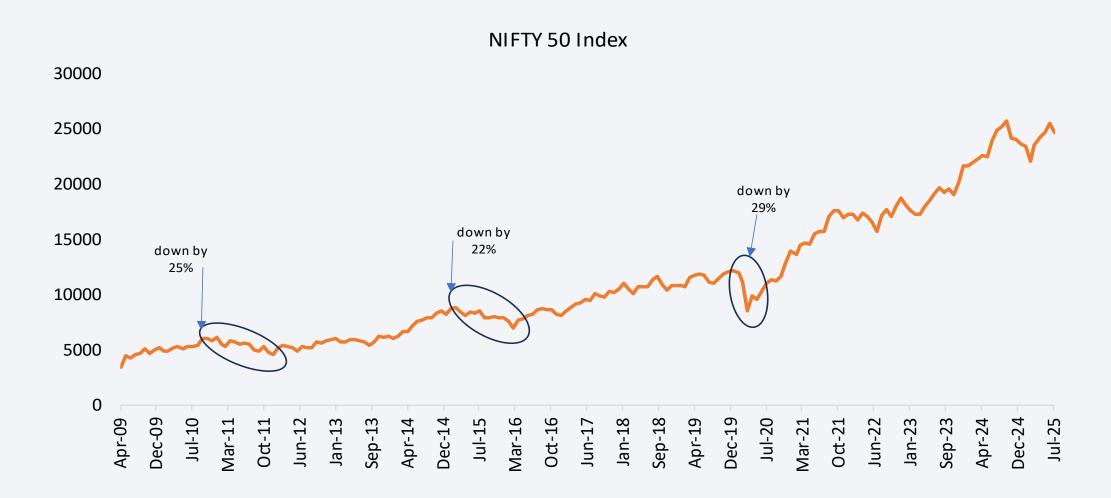
Year

## **Drawdown of NIFTY 50 Index (1994 - 2009)**



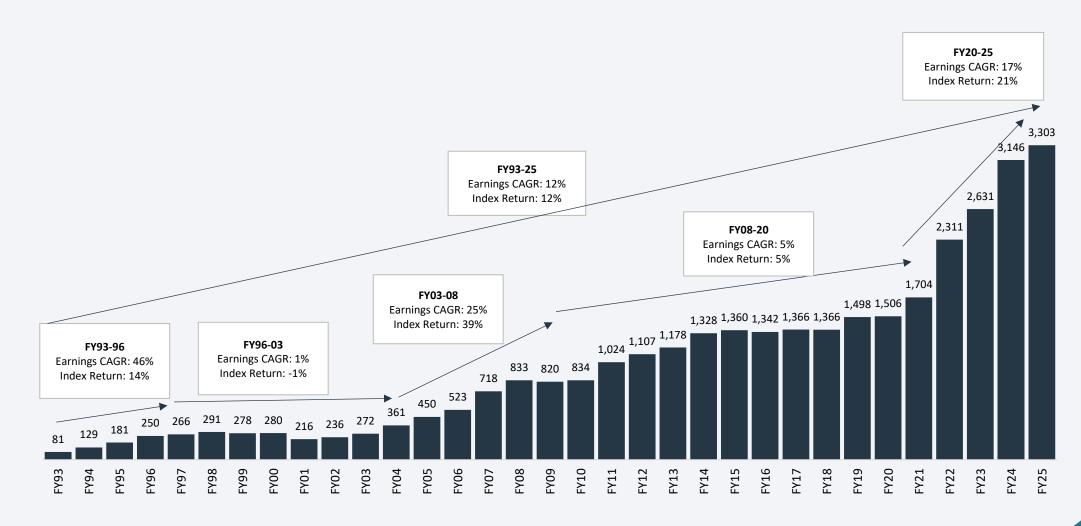


#### **Drawdown of NIFTY 50 Index (2009 - 2025)**





#### **S&P BSE Sensex EPS Trend**







#### **Indian Equity Market Performance- Rolling**

#### Sensex data since inception

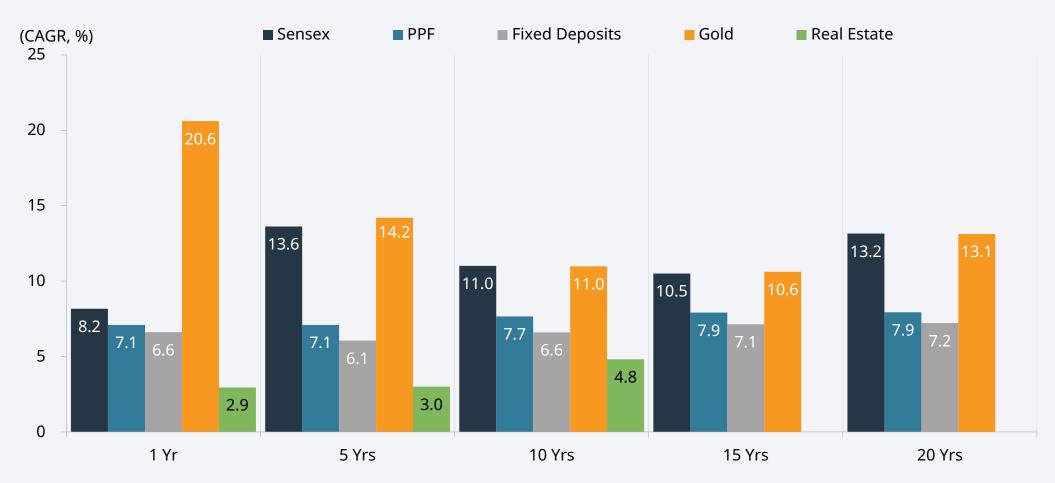
Period	Minimum Returns	Average Returns	Standard Deviation	+ve Returns	-ve Returns	Return to Risk Ratio (Average Returns/Standard Deviation)
1 Year Rolling	-56.1%	18.4%	31.9%	73.8%	26.2%	0.58
3 Year Rolling	-18.5%	15.6%	15.4%	89.2%	10.8%	1.01
5 Year Rolling	-7.9%	15.3%	11.7%	92.9%	7.1%	1.31
7 Year Rolling	-7.6%	14.9%	9.0%	94.9%	5.1%	1.66
10 Year Rolling	-2.8%	14.8%	7.1%	99.2%	0.8%	2.08

#### Longer the investment is held, lesser the probability of negative returns.

Source: Union AMC Internal Research & Bloomberg; Daily rolling returns are calculated for the period 03-04-1979 to 31-07-2025 by the CAGR approach. Example: For 1 Year Return, the first data point will be CAGR between 01-04-1979 to 01-04-1980, similarly the next data point would be CAGR between 02-04-1979 to 02-04-1980. The last data point would be CAGR between 31-07-2024 to 31-07-2025. Returns are calculated in a similar manner for other time frames (3, 5, 7, and 10 Years). The Index used is BSE Sensex. **Past Performance may or may not be sustained in the future.** Index performance does not signify the performance of any schemes of Union Mutual Fund.



#### What Returns Did Different Asset Classes Give In The Last 20 Years?



Source: CEIC, Bloomberg, IIFL Research; Data as of December 31, 2024

Fixed Deposits = Source: RBI (top 5 major banks) and Maturity is 1 year deposit.

Note: Bank Fixed deposits upto Rs. 5 lakhs are being insured by Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation (DICGC).



<sup>\*</sup>Note: The House Price Index as released by RBI on a quarterly basis is used for real estate prices. The data is available from 2010 onwards and the latest available data is for Dec 2024.

#### **Disclaimers & Statutory Details**

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# THANK YOU

